**History of HTML**

**HTML 2.0**

The introduction of HTML 2 was the first version of classic HTML. It was introduced on 24th November 1995. This specification supported more browsers. HTML 2.0 was considerably improved to support: It also supported forms with limited set of form elements such as text boxes, and option buttons, change of page background and the use of tables but were poorly aligned. Around this time, HTML 1.1 also existed and was created by Netscape. Between HTML 1.0 and HTML 2.0 W3C was formed**.** It was the standard for HTML until January 1997.

**HTML 3.0**

During the time November 1994 – January 1997 the world of web oriented design was full of tags that were browser specific. This was detrimental to all the efforts the World Wide Web Consortium had done to format and set the standard to the coding of web browsers. They did not like that people were using different tags for different browsers that are essentially the same thing. They decided to introduce good alignment of tables, images, headers and more. It also worked with all browsers and became the standard HTML version. It is still able to work perfectly today because practically all browsers still support it.

**HTML 4.01**

In December 1997, the World Wide Web Consortium introduced the version 4.0 of HTML, this became the standard in April 1998 but this was flawed and in December 1999 the HTML version 4.01 was introduced. This had several changes to the layout of tables-It introduced the use of (“. “) the alignment of decimal points to numbers and (“:”). It also made the rules more flexible to what you are coding into tables. It is still supported by browsers today.

**HTML 5**

It was released on 28th October 2014. The new version has a new doctype and uses UTF-8. It also has new tags to define different sections of the page such as <section>, <header> and<footer>. The use of HTML 5 has simplified a lot of thing sand has been viewed as a major step forward for web designing.

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**CSS History**

**CSS 1**

The first version of CSS was created on 17th November 1996. It was created to return the roots of the internet and get rid of all the content from the browser. The style sheet was created to separate the design from the default coding. It increased the speed of browsers, made the web page coding easier to read. The author can easily access the mistakes they may make in the styling of the webpage with it separate from the information.

**CSS 2.0**

This evolved the CSS 1 into a multi-functional page with the style sheet now able to make the web page be seen in braille, work with and format printers to your style. It also tailored webpages for handheld devices such as phones and aural device for the hearing impaired.

**CSS 2.1**

This version of CSS was created in June 2001. It was created because of errors reported in CSS 2 and the World Wide Web Consortium wanted to implement a small amount of change to the way we code by taking out things that will be obsolete with CSS 3.0.

**CSS 3**

CSS 3 was released in 2011 and 2012. It added over 50 new modules such as Color, Media Queries, Grid Layout and transitions. It also added several new selectors, values and properties to the CSS database.

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